

INTERLINK  
ELECTRONICS®

NASDAQ: LINK

# Enabling Smarter Devices Through Advanced Sensing

Advanced sensors and printed electronics solutions for industrial, medical, consumer, and automotive applications



June 2026

Headquartered in Fremont, California USA

# FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements can be generally identified by phrases such as "thinks," "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "plans," and similar words. Forward-looking statements include statements about our acquisition program, our projected annual revenue run rate, and the effects of our recent acquisitions, including contributions to our products, manufacturing operations and the markets we serve.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are inherently subject to uncertainties and other factors which could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statement. These statements are based upon, among other things, assumptions made by, and information currently available to, management, including management's own knowledge and assessment of the company's industry, R&D initiatives, competition and capital requirements.

Other factors and uncertainties that could affect the company's forward-looking statements include: our success in predicting new markets and the acceptance of our new products; efficient management of our infrastructure; the pace of technological developments and industry standards evolution; protection of our proprietary intellectual property; competition by alternative sophisticated as well as generic products; continued availability of raw materials for our products at competitive prices; disruptions in our manufacturing facilities; risks of international sales and operations including fluctuations in exchange rates; compliance with regulatory requirements applicable to our manufacturing operations; and customer concentrations.

Additional factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated by our forward-looking statements are under the captions "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our most recent Annual Report (Form 10-K) or Quarterly Report (Form 10-Q) filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this presentation, and we expressly disclaim any obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements.

# INGREDIENTS FOR SUCCESS

## Sound Strategy

Executing a successful roll-up strategy, acquiring complementary technology businesses to accelerate the path to exceed \$100 million in annual revenue.

## Successful Track Record

A proven track record of acquiring and integrating businesses, with a management team that has successfully built and scaled companies across multiple technology sectors.

## Skin in the Game

Insiders control 76% of the shares, which Steven Bronson owns the majority portion.

## Sexy Factor

Interlink sits at the intersection of sensors, printed electronics, smart textiles & wearables, building the sensing infrastructure for the next generation of AI-enabled technology.

# TECHNOLOGY PLATFORMS ENABLING THE DATA AND AI REVOLUTION

*As a foundational enabler of next-gen technology, we provide critical sensors and interface solutions required to fuel smart devices, edge computing, environmental monitoring, and connected infrastructure.*



## History and Market Position

Interlink Electronics is a vertically integrated technology company delivering advanced sensors and printed electronic solutions. Founded in 1985, we have been trusted by major OEMs across industrial, medical, consumer, automotive, and emerging smart technologies.



## Technical Capabilities

We provide vertically integrated solutions through our global operations, combining design, manufacturing, and engineering expertise to deliver high-performance sensor and printed electronic products.



## Intellectual Property & Experience

With 49 issued patents and 14 pending, we bring decades of know-how and institutional knowledge to every engagement. Our track record reflects nearly 40 years of success in the sensors and printed electronics industries.

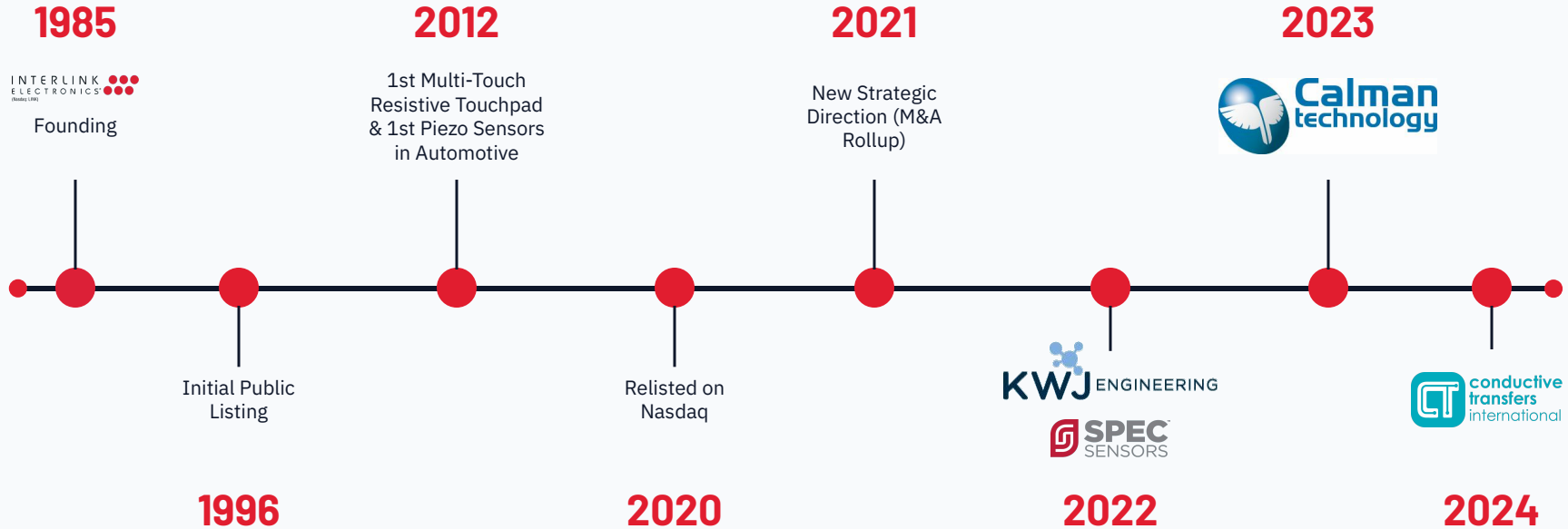


## Global Footprint

Our team members are located across headquarters in Fremont, California; manufacturing in Irvine, Scotland; high-volume production in Shenzhen, China; and sales office in Yokohama, Japan.



# OVER 40 YEARS OF INNOVATION AND EXECUTION



# STRATEGIC ACQUISITIONS INTEGRATION & VALUE CREATION

## **I** M&A Benefits

- Created a broader product and IP portfolio
- Expanded customer base and reference accounts
- Enhanced engineering talent
- Increased cross-selling potential across industries
- Established a proven blueprint and illustrative model for Interlink

## **I** Integration & Value creation

- Expanded product offerings and technology applications
- Created significant cross-selling opportunities
- Integrated a multi-decade IP portfolio in the gas sensing space
- Improved gross margins of businesses from mid-teens to over 30% within the first year post-acquisition

# GLOBAL FOOTPRINT

## USA - California

Corporate Headquarters, Silicon Valley R&D, Product Development, Gas Sensing Manufacturing

## UK/Europe - Irvine

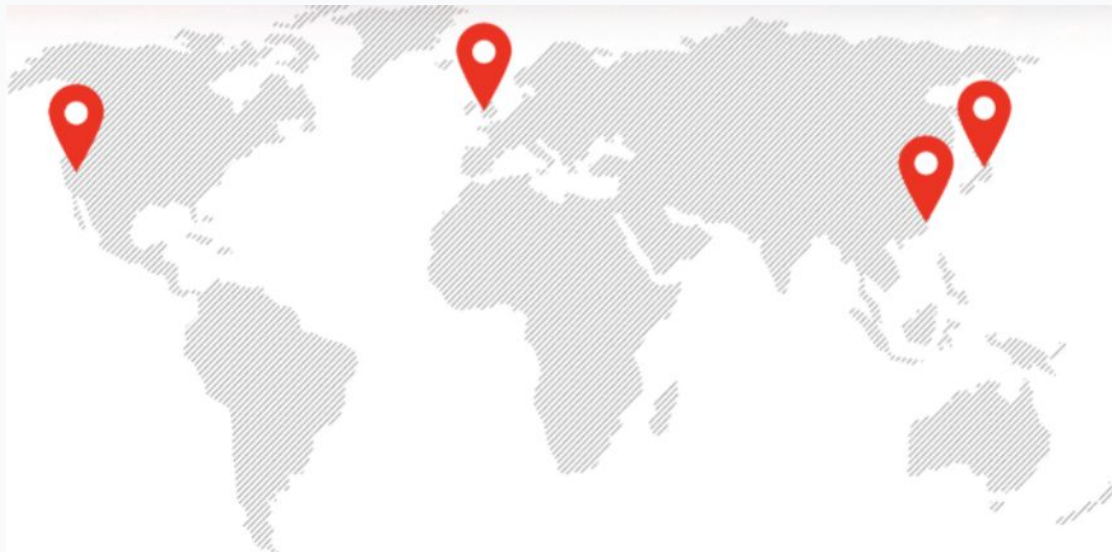
Membrane Keypads and Volume Printed Electronics Manufacturing

## China - Shenzhen

Volume Manufacturing and Product Engineering

## Japan - Yokohama

Sales Office and Customer Support



# FROM SENSOR TO SYSTEM ACROSS DIVERSE MARKETS

Cross-functional teams delivering end-to-end sensing solutions for mission-critical applications.



**Printed Electronics**



**Force & Piezo Sensors**



**Wearable Technology**



**Gas Sensing Solutions**



**HMI & Membrane Keypad Solutions**

## CORE PRODUCT TECHNOLOGIES

### ● Force Sensing

FSR technology for touch interfaces. Piezo film technology for dynamic strain and vibration detection.

### ● Gas Sensing

Environmental air quality, industrial, health and food safety monitoring using innovative sensor technology.

### ● Wearables

Smart textiles with functional sensing for health, rehabilitation, and fitness monitoring.

### ● Printed Electronics

Cutting-edge printed sensing using proprietary technologies for medical diagnostics, human machine interface and rugged devices.

# MARKET OPPORTUNITY

Interlink Electronics is well positioned in the printed and flexible sensors market.

**\$11.47B**

Current Market

**\$22.30B**

2034 Forecast

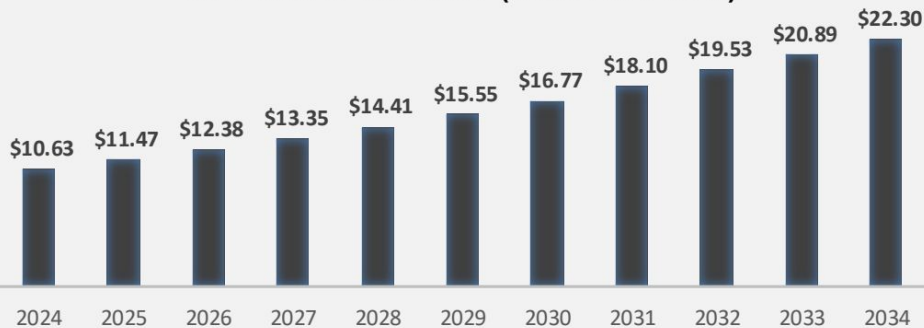
**7.69%**

CAGR

## Printed and Flexible Sensors Market

The global printed and flexible sensors market is currently valued at \$11.47 billion and is forecasted to reach \$22.30 billion by 2034 with a CAGR of 7.69% from 2024 to 2034. The growth in demand for printed and flexible sensors is driven from an increase in usages of consumer electronics and technology advancements in wearables and flexible electronics.

**PRINTED AND FLEXIBLE SENSORS MARKET  
SIZE 2024 TO 2034 (USD BILLION)**



<https://www.precedenceresearch.com/printed-and-flexible-sensors-market>

# PAST & PRESENT CUSTOMERS



# FINANCIAL SNAPSHOT

| In Thousands    | Q1 2026 | 2025 YE  |
|-----------------|---------|----------|
| Revenue         | \$3,074 | \$11,890 |
| Gross Margin    | 43.5%   | 38.9%    |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$(168) | (\$885)  |
| Cash            | \$2,106 | \$2,724  |

Q1 2026 ending March 31, 2026

# PATH TO \$100M+ REVENUE IN 3-5 YEARS

## Dual Growth Strategy

### Organic Growth

- Continued product innovation
- Expansion into new geographies
- Investment in sales team
- Cross-selling opportunities across customer bases

### Strategic Consolidation

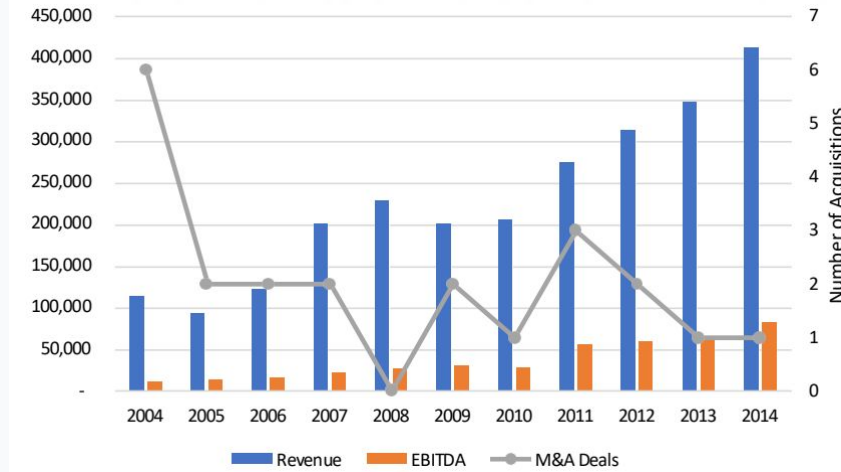
- Acquisitions in niche sensor categories
- Leverage Interlink's platform for integration



# OUR MODEL

Measurement Specialties - 10 Year Rollup

## Revenue, EBITDA & M&A Deals



## Stock Price (\$3.77 to \$86.00)



# LEADERSHIP



**Steven N. Bronson**

**Chairman, President & CEO**

Steven N. Bronson became Chairman and CEO of Interlink Electronics in 2010 and assumed the role of President in 2011. Since then, he has focused on strategic priorities, mission-critical decisions, and acquisition-led platform expansion.



**Ryan J. Hoffman**

**Chief Financial Officer**

Ryan J. Hoffman brings more than two decades of accounting, audit, and financial leadership experience to Interlink.

As CFO, he oversees financial strategy, reporting, capital planning, and corporate development support for the company's operating platforms.



**Declan Flannery**

**VP, Force Sensing**

With nearly 30 years of experience across international operations, sensor design and manufacturing, product management, and project delivery, Declan has been central to Interlink's growth in printed electronics and force sensing.



**Sreenivasa (Sreeni) RAO**

**VP, Gas & Environmental Sensing**

Sreeni Rao leads Interlink's gas and environmental sensing solutions portfolio, helping align sensor elements, modules, instruments, and OEM programs across the broader gas platform.

# INNOVATION, SCALE AND TRUST



## Patent-Protected Innovation

Decades of expertise in developing custom, high-margin sensor solutions backed by strong patents creating high barriers to entry.



## Vertically Integrated Manufacturing

End-to-end capabilities including design, prototyping, and manufacturing to deliver tailored solutions.



## Global Scale & Infrastructure

Operations across United States, Europe, China, and Japan for efficient delivery and localized support.



## Blue-Chip Reference Customers

Proven track record serving large-volume, global Tier 1 OEMs reflecting reliability and world-class capability.



## Technical Knowledge and Engineering Depth

Deep expertise and growing portfolio of products available through global distribution platforms like DigiKey.

# KEY TAKEAWAYS

INTERLINK ELECTRONICS - Smart. Printed. Sensors.



- ✓ Building the next-gen smart sensing global and scalable platform
- ✓ Positioned as the "pick and shovels" for the data and AI revolution
- ✓ Proven execution with margin-accretive acquisitions
- ✓ Scalable platform supported by global operations and IP
- ✓ Strong leadership team and path to \$100M+ revenue
- ✓ Successful M&A execution of integration and value creation, with a growing pipeline of tuck-in and transformative opportunities

# CONTACT

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# TRENDS & APPLICATIONS



Interlink Electronics


# BUILDING LEADERSHIP TO ADDRESS MEGA TRENDS



A graphic for the Air Quality section featuring a newspaper clipping and a line chart. The newspaper clipping has the headline "Indoor air quality is a top five environmental risk to public health" and subtext "Worst in schools". The chart shows data from 2008 to 2018 with a red line indicating a trend.

## Air Quality

- Indoor/outdoor air quality and safety
- Smart buildings via energy management
- Early wildfire monitoring



A graphic for the Industrial Sustainability section showing an industrial facility with a large flame and a water treatment pond.

## Industrial Sustainability

- Oil and Gas emissions monitoring
- Smart water management



A graphic for the Green Automotive section showing a close-up of a car's front end and a car wheel.

## Green Automotive

- EV Battery management
- H2 vehicle supply chain



A graphic for the Consumer Care and Wellness section showing a person's hands holding small white pills and a display of fresh produce at a market.

## Consumer Care and Wellness

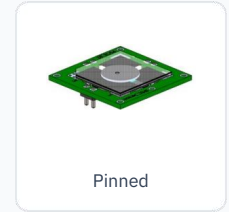
- Food safety and quality
- Substance abuse monitoring
- At-home health monitoring

# SENSOR ELEMENTS FOR A BROAD RANGE OF GASES

| At Standard Conditions: 25 °C, 50% RH and 1 atm |              |                  |
|---|--------------|------------------|
| Gas Type  | Range, ppm   | Resolution*, ppb |
| CO – Carbon Monoxide                            | 0 - 400      | 0.2              |
| CO - Carbon Monoxide                            | 0 - 20       | 0.03             |
| EtOH – Ethanol                                  | 0 – 600      | 0.3              |
| H2S – Hydrogen Sulfide                          | 0 – 10       | 0.01             |
| O3 - Ozone                                      | 0 – 20       | 0.02             |
| Cl2 - Chlorine                                  | 0 – 20       | 0.02             |
| NO2 – Nitrogen Dioxide                          | 0 – 30       | 0.03             |
| SO2 – Sulfur Dioxide                            | 0 – 40       | 0.03             |
| C2H4 - Ethylene                                 | 0 – 40       | 0.02             |
| NO – Nitric Oxide                               | 0 – 20       | 0.02             |
| IAQ – Indoor Air Quality                        | 0 – 100 (CO) | 0.05             |
| HCHO – Formaldehyde                             | 0 – 20       | 0.03             |
| RESP - Respiratory Irritants                    | 0 – 20 (NO2) | 0.02             |
| H2 - Hydrogen                                   | 0 – 100      | 0.2              |

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Indoor Air Quality (IAQ) | <b>Total Oxidants</b><br>VOC's, EtOH, CO, H2S, SO2 |
| Respiratory Irritants    | <b>Total Reductants</b><br>NO2, O3, Cl2            |
| Breath Alcohol           | <b>0.00 to 0.40 BAC</b><br>0.01 BAC Resolution     |

## Available Sensor Packages



# GAS SENSING APPLICATIONS & CUSTOMERS



Indoor Air Quality Monitor



Vape Detector for Buildings



Methane Emissions Monitor



Wearable Alcohol Monitor



Smart Mobile Disinfector



Building HVAC Control



OAQ / Wildfire Detector



Breath Health Monitor



Gas Leakage Sensor



Water Treatment Monitor

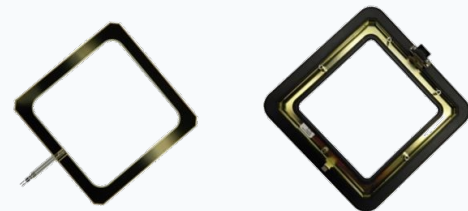
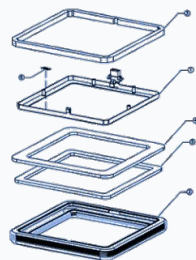
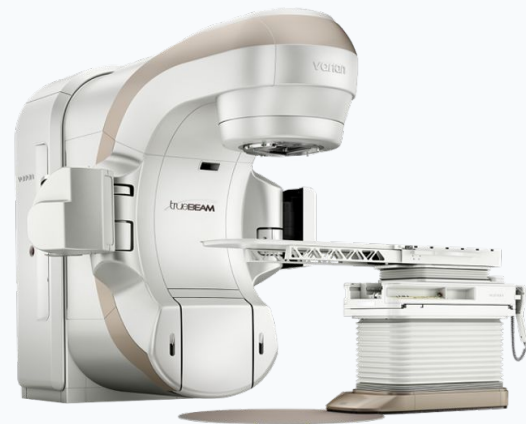
# RUGGED TRACKPADS

- The world's top rugged laptop manufacturer uses VersaPad resistive touchpad technology
- Passes the Panasonic "Tough" specification
- So tough it withstands over 5 million stylus strokes
- USB, PS/2, I2C options available
- Can be used with finger, stylus, or glove – even in harsh environments
- Unique design aesthetic
- No additional driver required



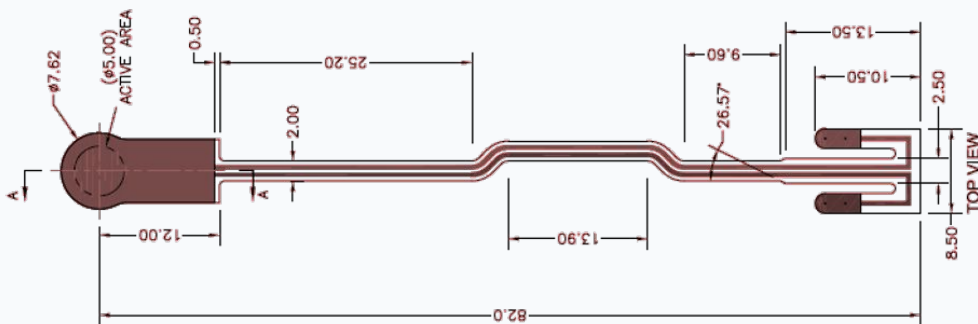
# COLLISION DETECTION

- Over 30 years supplying this solution
- TrueBeam radiation oncology treatment delivery system uses pressure-sensitive bumper assemblies to detect collisions
- FSR can distinguish between a touch and a firm press in safety stop collision avoidance system
- Value added assembly including mechanical assembly and 100% electrical testing
- Traceability on every part
- Manufactured in ISO13485 facility



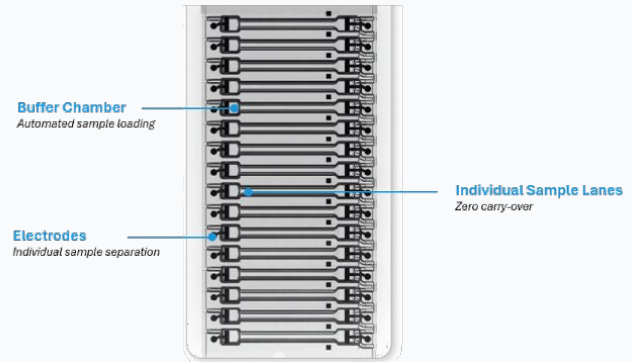
# MEDICAL PROSTHETICS

- Custom FSR sensors for fingertips of world's most advanced prosthetic hand
- Adds sense of touch on all 5 fingers
- Custom FSR on FPC to provide required flexibility and durability



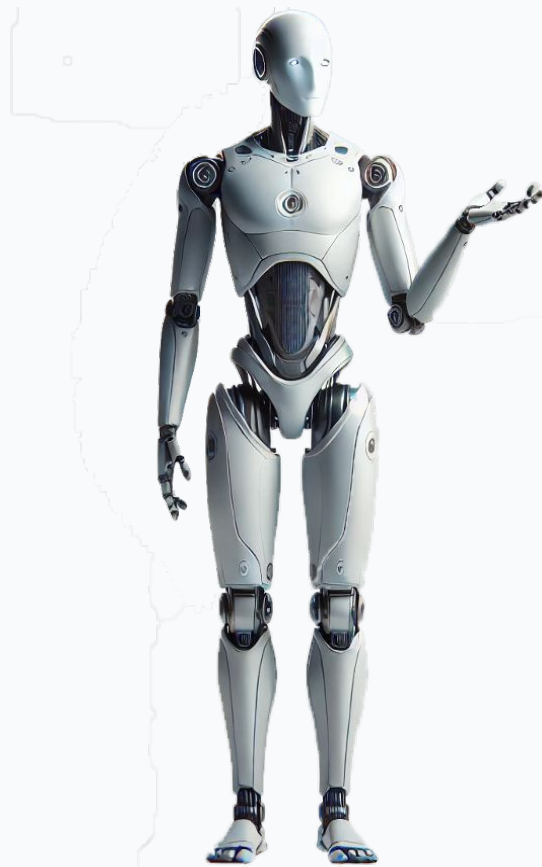
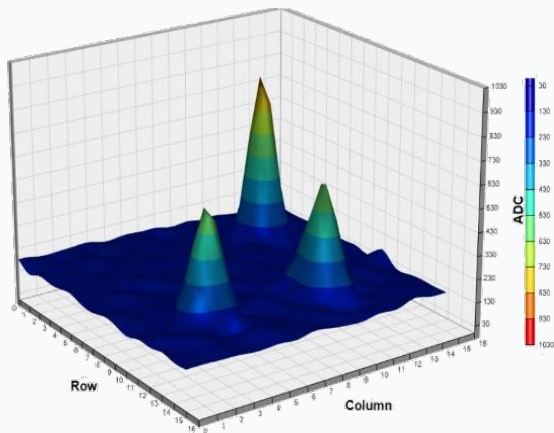
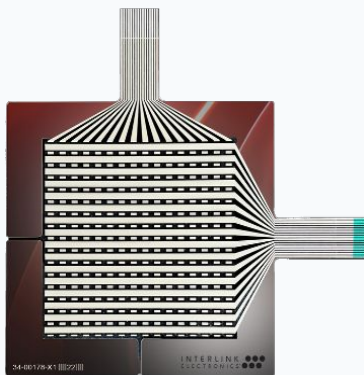
# MEDICAL DIAGNOSTIC ELECTRODES

- Over 10 years in high volume manufacturing of electrodes for DNA & RNA quality control systems
- Leader in printing highly complex electrodes for the next generation of lateral flow medical diagnostics
- Medical manufacturing certification ISO 13485



# ROBOTIC

- Custom FSR Matrix Sensor for Feet
- Adds sense to the feet of the Robot for stabilization
- 1 pair for left and right feet
- Custom FSR on FPC to provide required flexibility and durability



# SMART TEXTILE TECHNOLOGIES


Printed electrodes



**ElastaTrove™**

Printed electrodes, conducting electrical energy across the fabric surfaces.


Heater



**ElastaTherm™**

Printed heaters, conducting heat and fabric via our printing technology.

Pressure Sensing



**ElastaSens™**

Capacitive sensors, printed technology to detect stretch and pressure.


Hybrid Electronics



**ElastaTronic™**

Printed circuits, positioning and integrating electrical components onto fabric.

Seam Crossing



**ElastaLink™**

Seam crossing, connecting across stitched seams through bridging technology.

# ELASTATRODE™

ElastaTrode™ is a dry, stretchable electrode technology that brings Electrical Muscle Stimulation (EMS) directly into textile garments using Conductive Transfers' proprietary printing and transfer process. Superior comfort, freedom of movement and usability.

### HOW EMS WORKS

The Science of Muscle Stimulation

- EMS device generates low-frequency electrical pulses.
- Pulses travel through the electrodes and penetrate the skin.
- Electrical energy stimulates motor neurons.
- Muscles receive the signal and depolarize.
- Muscle fibers contract.
- Repeated contractions improve or maintain muscle function.

**MUSCLE CONTRACTION**

### EXISTING EMS TECHNOLOGIES

COMMON SOLUTIONS ON THE MARKET

- HYDROGEL (Ag/AgCl) PADS**
  - Widely used
  - Good conductivity
  - Disposable or replacement required
  - Can cause skin irritation
- CARBON RUBBER ELECTRODES**
  - Reusable
  - No gel required
  - Thicker and less flexible
  - Lower comfort
- TPU (SILICONE) ELECTRODES**
  - Reusable
  - Good conformity and comfort
  - Require gel or conductive wipes
  - Not fabric integrated
- CONDUCTIVE THREAD ELECTRODES**
  - Seam into garments
  - Flexible and soft
  - Lower conductivity
  - Higher impedance
  - Less consistent stimulation

### ELASTATRODE™ TECHNOLOGY

DRY, STRETCHABLE, INTEGRATED

- CONNECTOR INTERFACE**
  - Secure connection to EMS device
- CONDUCTIVE ELECTRODE SURFACE**
  - Large-area contact for uniform stimulation and comfort
- STRETCHABLE TEXTILE BASE**
  - Conforms to the body and moves with you

Seamlessly printed into the garment – no gels, no wires, no bulk.

### WHY ELASTATRODE™ IS BETTER

- EFFECTIVE STIMULATION**  
Large-area conductive surface for uniform current distribution.
- MAXIMUM COMFORT**  
Soft, stretchable and breathable for all-day wear.
- UNRESTRICTED MOVEMENT**  
Integrated into the garment – no loose wires or pads.
- RELIABLE & DURABLE**  
Built to withstand sweat, washing and real-world use.
- TRUE WEARABLE SOLUTION**  
Enables discreet, everyday use at home, in clinic or on the go.

### CT PROCESS ADVANTAGES

- Fully integrated – no separate pads or wires
- No rigid PCBs or bulky wiring
- Lightweight, flexible and comfortable
- Washable and highly durable
- Scalable for high-volume production

**INTEGRATED**  
Seamlessly built into garments

**LIGHTWEIGHT**  
Ultra-thin and unnoticeable

**DRY TECHNOLOGY**  
No gels, no mess, no skin irritation

**STRETCHABLE**  
Moves with the body for maximum comfort

**WASHABLE**  
Durable and easy to clean

**REUSABLE**  
Sustainable and cost efficient

### WIDE RANGE OF APPLICATIONS

EMS  
Electrical Muscle Stimulation

FES  
Functional Electrical Stimulation

EMG  
Electromyography

ECG  
Electrocardiography

EEG  
Electroencephalography

### APPLICATION AREAS

REHABILITATION CLINICS

HOME THERAPY

HOSPITALS

SPORTS & PERFORMANCE

ELDERLY CARE

## ELASTATRODE™ vs. TRADITIONAL TECHNOLOGIES

| FEATURE                      | HYDROGEL PADS | CARBON RUBBER | TPU (SILICONE) ELECTRODES | CONDUCTIVE THREAD ELECTRODES | ELASTATRODE™ (CT TECHNOLOGY) |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Dry Electrode (No Gel)       | ✗             | ✓             | ✓                         | ✓                            | ✓                            |
| Comfort / Wearability        | △             | ○             | ✓                         | ✓                            | ✓                            |
| Stretchability               | ✗             | △             | ✓                         | ✓                            | ✓                            |
| Garment Integration          | ✗             | △             | ✓                         | △                            | ✓                            |
| Uniform Current Distribution | ○             | ○             | ✓                         | △                            | ✓                            |
| Washable                     | ✗             | ✓             | △                         | ✓                            | ✓                            |
| Reusability / Lifespan       | ✗             | ✓             | △                         | ✓                            | ✓                            |
| Low Profile / No Bulk        | ✗             | △             | ✓                         | ✓                            | ✓                            |
| Skin Irritation Risk         | △             | ○             | ○                         | ○                            | ✓                            |
| Durability (Movement)        | △             | ○             | ✓                         | △                            | ✓                            |
| System Complexity            | ○             | △             | △                         | ○                            | ✓                            |

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Integrated into the garment – no loose wires or pads.
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Built to withstand sweat, washing and real-world use.
- TRUE WEARABLE SOLUTION**  
Enables discreet, everyday use at home, in clinic or on the go.

# ELASTATHERM®

ElastaTherm applies Interlink Electronics' stretchable printed-electronics process to controlled heat generation. Instead of adding bulky conventional heater assemblies, the heating function is printed into a flexible transfer that is then applied to the textile or target material.

This approach is especially useful for designers that need thermal performance while preserving softness, flexibility, washability, and low stack-up thickness in the finished product.

## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Automotive seat heating
- Heated outdoor clothing
- Medical heated garments
- Personal protective equipment

| CONNECTION SYSTEM (WASHABLE & ROBUST)   | WIRE TO HEATER TRANSFER  | TRANSFER CONNECTION TO HEATER  |
|---|--|--|
| <p>Recommended: Amphenol LTW IP67 Connector<br/>(2 Pin – Rugged, Waterproof, Reliable)</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• IP67 Waterproof</li><li>• Gold plated contacts</li><li>• Screw lock for secure connection</li><li>• Low profile</li><li>• &gt;5,000 mating cycles</li></ul> <p>Connector located in gauntlet pocket. Battery connects via short lead. Remove before washing.</p> | <p>Best Choice: Ultra-Flex Silicone Insulated Wire</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 26 AWG (power) / 28 AWG (sensor)</li><li>• High strand count for maximum flex life</li><li>• Silicone insulation (-60°C to +200°C)</li><li>• Resistant to abrasion, sweat &amp; cold</li><li>• Soft, lightweight &amp; quiet</li></ul> | <p>ElastaTherm® Heater to Wire</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Low-profile stainless steel snap</li><li>• Secure, durable and washable</li><li>• No bulk or stiffness on garment</li><li>• Maintains flexibility of the transfer</li></ul> |